

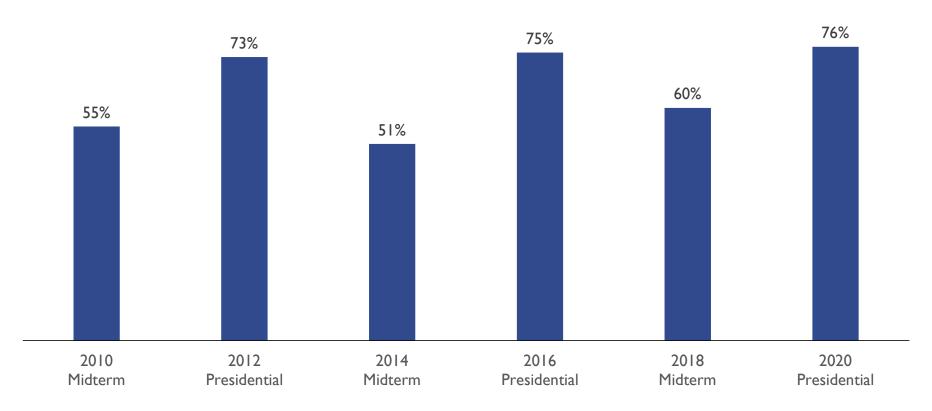
### **Turnout**



Created by Adrien Coquet from the Noun Project

### Federal elections generate higher turnout, especially for presidential years where three-quarters of registered voters participate.

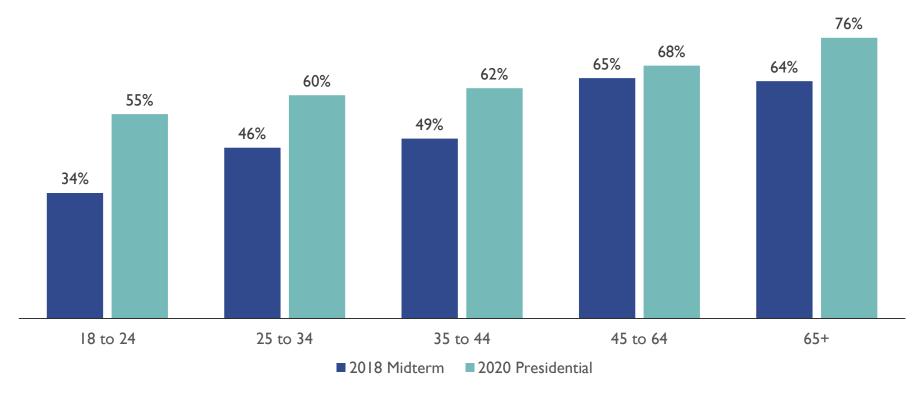
Share of registered voters who voted in federal general elections. Massachusetts.



Source: Massachusetts Secretary of the Commonwealth

### Turnout for younger voters is much lower than for older voters, especially during midterm elections.

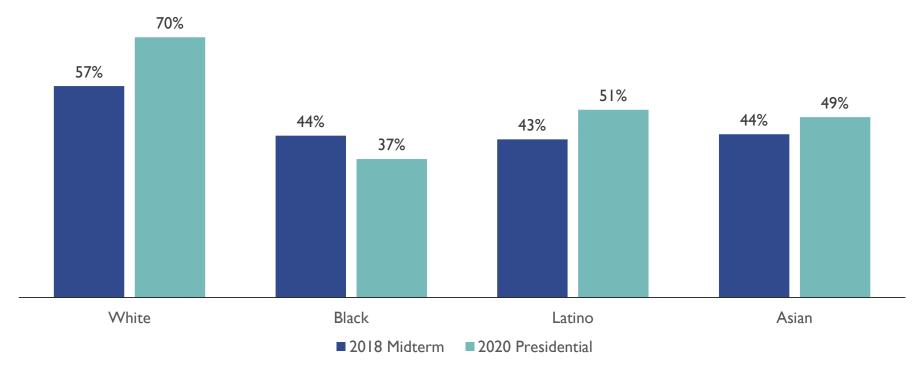
Turnout by age group of civilian voting age population, Massachusetts.



Source: Current Population Study, Voting and Registration Table 4c. 2018 and 2020. Census Bureau.

### **Voter Turnout by Race**

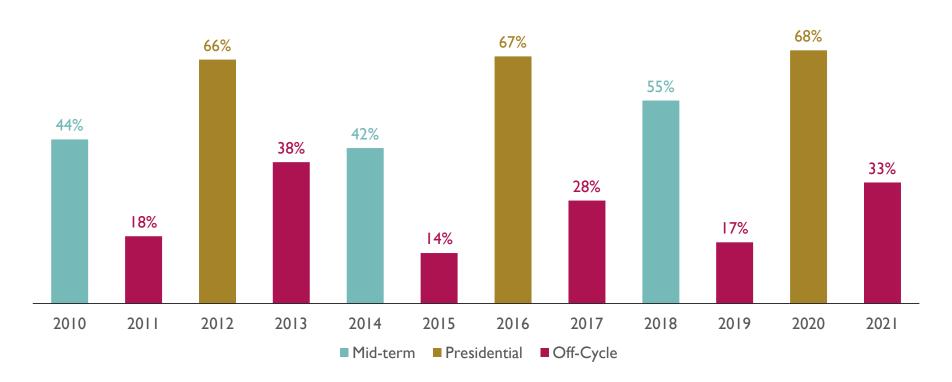
Turnout by race or ethnicity of civilian voting age population, Massachusetts.



Note: White, Black and Asian groups are non-Latino. Latinos can be of any race. Source: Current Population Study, Voting and Registration Table 4b. 2018 and 2020. Census Bureau.

### Off-cycle elections in Boston have especially low turnout.

Share of registered voters who voted in recent Boston elections.



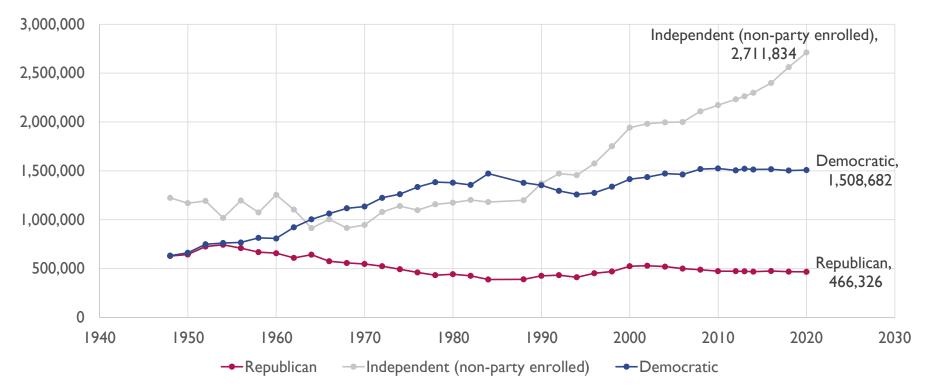
Source: State and City of Boston Election Results

# Party Registration and Name Recognition



# The state's Democratic party has a 3:1 registration advantage against MA Republicans.

Voter registration by party. 1948-2020.



Note: Excludes parties with fewer than 50,000 registered voters.

 $Source: Massachusetts \ Registered \ Voter \ Enrollment, Massachusetts \ Secretary \ of \ the \ Commonwealth$ 

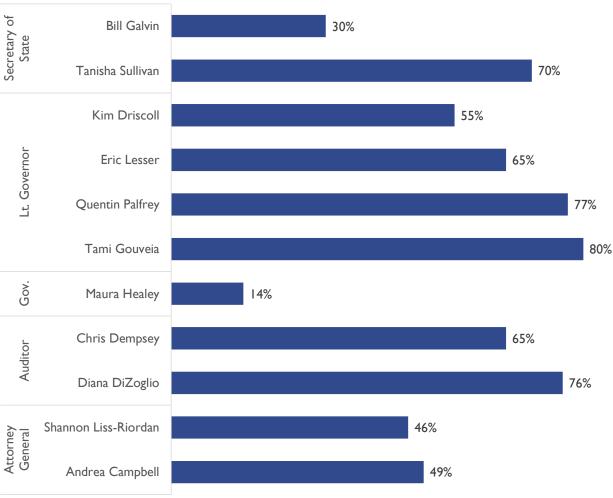
Immediately prior to September's primary election, more than half of Democratic voters had never heard of most Democratic candidates for statewide office.

Aug 19-21, 2022.

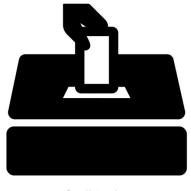
Note: Massachusetts 2022 primary took place on Sep 6, 2022.

Source: Priorities for Progress, MA Democratic Primary Poll. MassInc Polling Group.

#### Share of voters who had "Never heard of...."



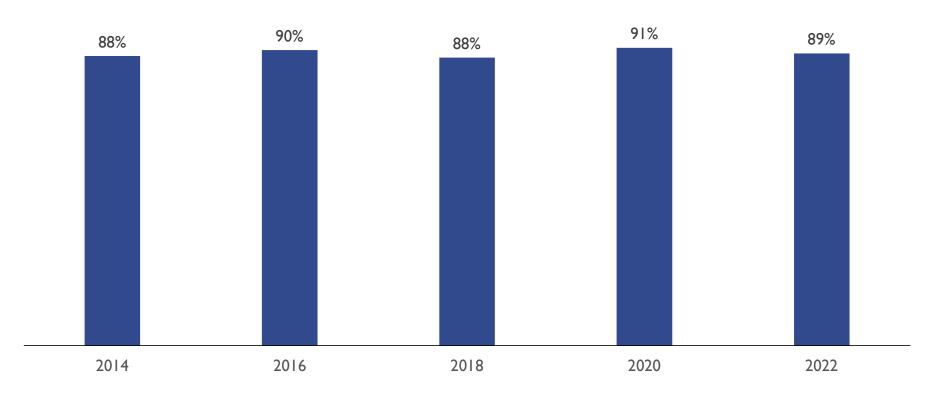
## Competitiveness



Created by i cons from the Noun Project

# Roughly 90 percent of legislative primaries in Massachusetts go uncontested.

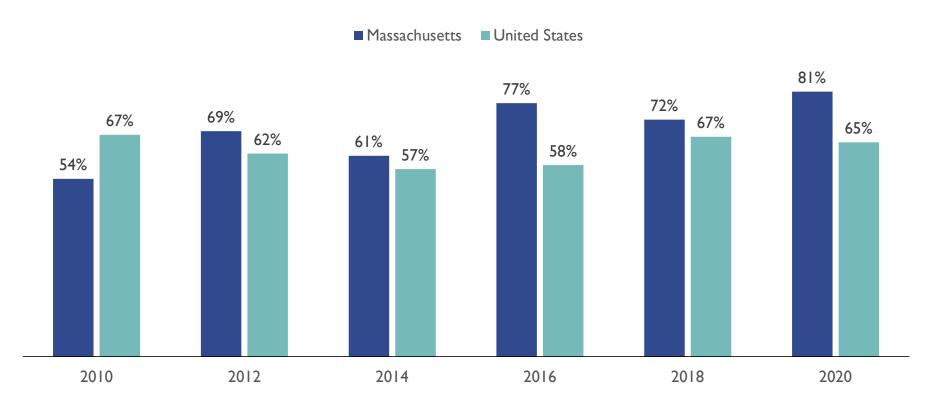
Percent of uncontested Massachusetts legislative primaries.



 $Source: Mass a chusetts \ State \ Legislative \ Competitiveness, Ballot pedia$ 

### General elections in Massachusetts are also rarely contested.

Percent of uncontested legislative elections, Massachusetts and all U.S. states.



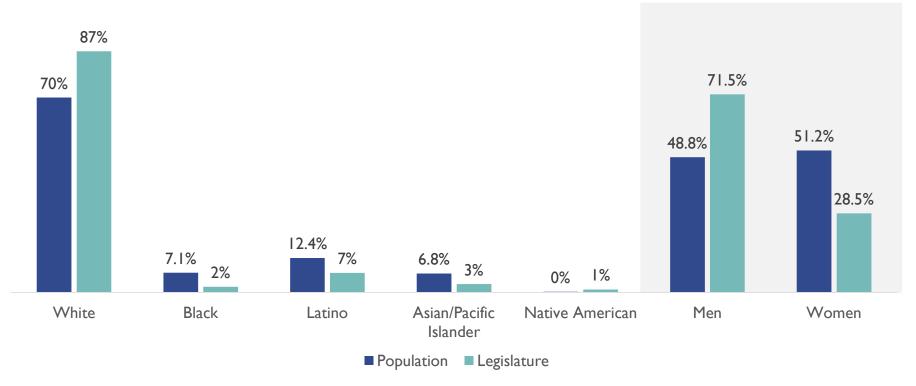
Source: Massachusetts State Legislative Competitiveness, Ballotpedia

# Representation



### The state legislature doesn't reflect the diversity of Massachusetts.

Share of population and legislature by race and gender.



 $Source: 2019\,American\,\,Community\,\,Survey.\,\,National\,\,Conference\,\,of\,\,State\,\,Legislators.$ 

